

NATIONAL CENTER FOR LIFE AND LIBERTY
HOMESCHOOL CENTER
California

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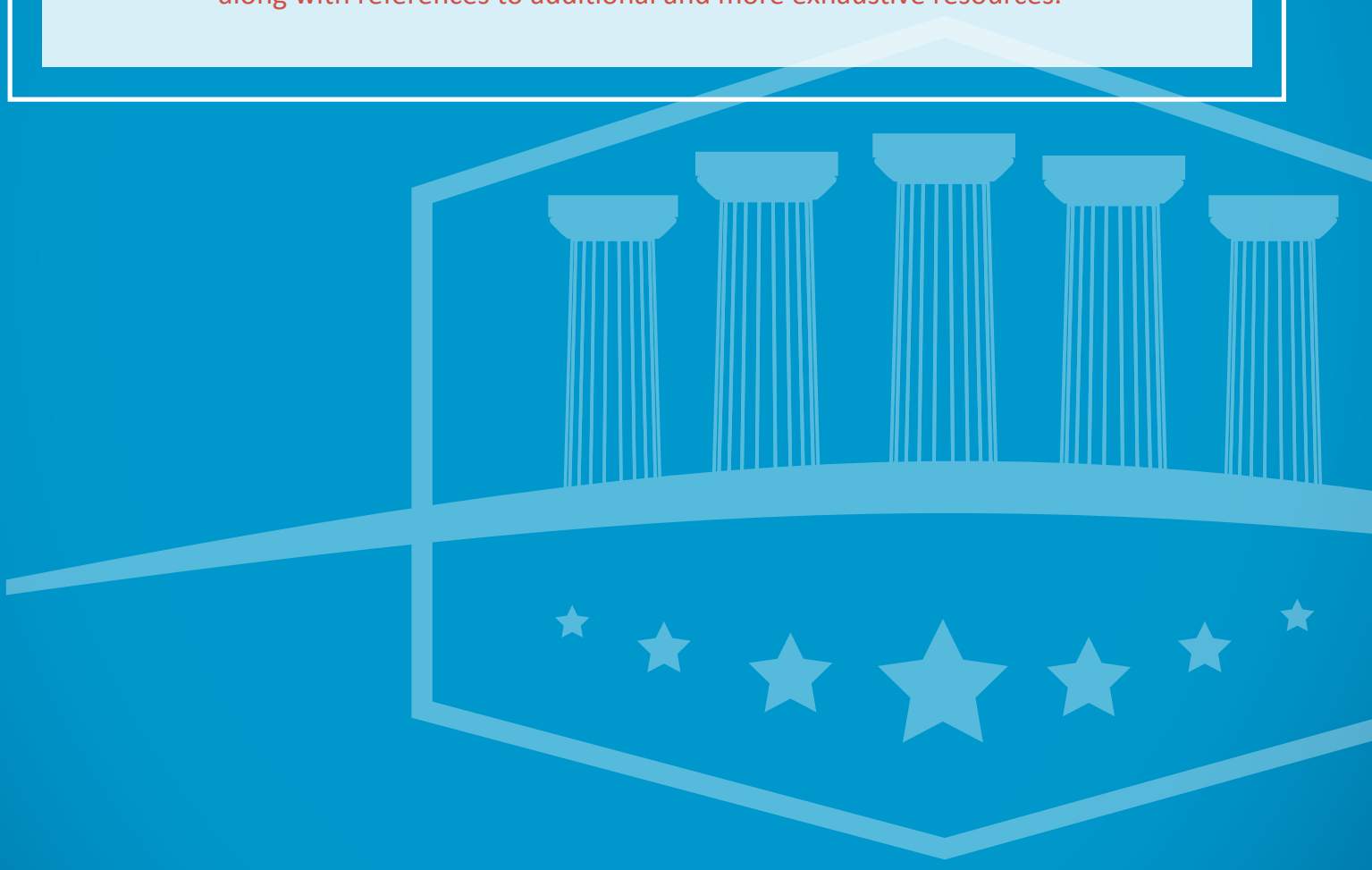
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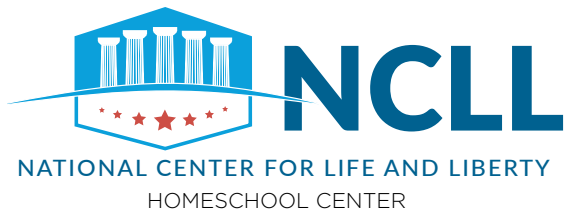
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The National Center for Life and Liberty is a nonprofit legal ministry dedicated to protecting and defending the Bible-based values upon which our nation was founded. Homeschool Center—an outreach of the NCLL—was created to be a legal help and resource to homeschool families. Protecting. Equipping. Serving. HC is a fresh approach to homeschooling legal help. For more information and to join, visit <http://homeschool.ncll.org/>. Legal challenges and questions will come—let the NCLL be there to help you when they do.

The following is an explanation of homeschool law for California along with references to additional and more exhaustive resources.





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Dear Homeschool Family,

More and more parents across the country and around the world are exercising the choice to educate their children at home. At the National Center for Life and Liberty, we are committed to defending the fundamental rights of parents to direct and control the upbringing of their children, which includes protecting and defending their right to homeschool. We are also committed to providing our members with help and encouragement so they can homeschool legally and with excellence. When families join the Homeschool Center at the National Center for Life and Liberty, they can rest assured that we will be there if and when they have legal questions about their homeschooling. Our members have access to summaries of homeschool state laws as well as an attorney to assist them with all legal compliance questions. We also provide the following services:

- Guidance on pursuing sports or extracurricular activities with the public school
- Guidance on seeking special needs services from the public school
- Pro bono legal representation in litigation if we determine the issue will advance homeschool liberty
- Assistance in college, trade school, and financial application eligibility questions
- Assistance with social security benefit eligibility for homeschoolers
- Advising in social service issues that are related to homeschool issues

The ministry of the NCLL's Homeschool Center is exactly that—a ministry. We are here to serve you and defend your right to raise and educate your children. In keeping with this mission, the NCLL does everything possible to keep costs low so that we can serve homeschoolers all across the country. Also, while other organizations require an “application” process and require you to follow narrowly defined rules, the NCLL Homeschool Center invites you only to complete a simple “registration” process in order to join. We do not want to control your homeschooling efforts; we are here to provide you with information, encouragement, and support as you diligently homeschool your children.

We are called of God and committed to serving you and your family! Please let us know how we can be of assistance to you.

Thank you for the privilege,

Attorney David C. Gibbs III
President and General Counsel
National Center for Life and Liberty

CALIFORNIA HOMESCHOOL LEGAL REQUIREMENTS

Californians have the right to homeschool their children. The state, however, does place certain requirements that you, as a parent or guardian, need to follow. Four different options are available.

THE FOUR OPTIONS ARE:

- **Option 1:** Establishing a private school
- **Option 2:** Hiring a private tutor
- **Option 3:** Enrolling in a public school independent service program (ISP)
- **Option 4:** Enrolling in independent study through a private school satellite program (PSP)

OPTION 1

Establishing a private school

A family may homeschool by qualifying as a private school; this is the most traditional homeschooling route in California.

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE

Compulsory attendance applies to children who turn six by September 1st until eighteen years of age.

SOURCES OF LAW

California Education Code, section 33190 (contents of affidavit), 48200, et. seq.

TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS

The teacher must be “capable of teaching.”

REPORTING/REGISTRATION

If the child is in public or private school, send a letter of withdrawal to avoid possible truancy issues.

Parents must file an annual private school affidavit with the Superintendent of Public Instruction between October 1st and October 15th.

RECORD KEEPING

Maintain an attendance register and keep a copy of the affidavit. The attendance record must clearly indicate every absence of the student from school for a half day or more during each day that school is maintained during the year.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS, DAYS OF ATTENDANCE, AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS

The same subjects are required as for public schools (in grades 1-6, this includes English, math, social studies, science, visual & performing arts, health, and physical education).

No specific number of days is required for private schools, but 175 days of instruction are required for public schools. Instruction must be in the English language.

REQUIRED TESTING/ASSESSMENTS

No specific testing is required.

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

OPTION 2

Hiring a private tutor

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE

Compulsory attendance applies to children who turn six by September 1st until eighteen years of age.

SOURCES OF LAW

Cal. Educ. Code 48224

TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS

The teacher must be grade-level state certified to teach.

REPORTING/REGISTRATION

If the child is in public or private school, send a letter of withdrawal to avoid possible truancy issues; otherwise, no specific reporting is required.

RECORD KEEPING

No particular records are required to be kept.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS, DAYS OF ATTENDANCE, AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Subjects required must be the several branches of study taught in public school and in the English language.

Attend 175 days per year, at least three hours per day, between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m.

REQUIRED TESTING/ASSESSMENTS

No specific testing is required.

OPTION 3

Enrolling in public school independent service program (ISP)

Under this option, the child is considered a public school student.

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE

Compulsory attendance applies to children who turn six by September 1st until eighteen years of age.

SOURCES OF LAW

Cal. Educ. Code 51745

TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS

Teacher certification is NOT required.

REPORTING/REGISTRATION

If the child is in public or private school, send a letter of withdrawal to avoid possible truancy issues; other requirements are determined by the program.

RECORD KEEPING

Keep records as required by the program.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS, DAYS OF ATTENDANCE, AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Follow any directives set by the program.

REQUIRED TESTING/ASSESSMENTS

Follow whatever testing requirements are set by the program.

OPTION 4

Enrolling in independent study through a private school satellite program (PSP)

Two or more families may establish their own PSP.

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE

Compulsory attendance applies to children who turn six by September 1st until eighteen years of age.

SOURCES OF LAW

Cal. Educ. Code 33190 & 48222

TEACHER QUALIFICATIONS

Teachers must be “capable of teaching.”

REPORTING/REGISTRATION

If the child is in public or private school, send a letter of withdrawal to avoid possible truancy issues. The PSP should file an annual private school affidavit, and a parent is responsible to verify this is done.

RECORD KEEPING

Keep records as required by the school. This includes the attendance and affidavit requirements of the private school option.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS, DAYS OF ATTENDANCE, AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Follow any directives set by the program.

REQUIRED TESTING/ASSESSMENTS

Follow whatever testing requirements are set by the program.

WHEN LEGAL CHALLENGES PRESENT THEMSELVES:

- 1** Calmly learn and follow your state’s laws. State summaries are available at our website, and we are always available to answer your questions.
- 2** As you teach your children at home, know that you’re a “walking advertisement” for homeschooling. Our relatives, neighbors, and others we encounter are watching. It’s a good idea to watch your outside activities during school hours. Try to share some homeschool highlights with your relatives so they might be won over. Also, avoid disciplining your child in public, because understanding of what is appropriate varies.
- 3** Leaving children at home alone is always risky—especially if you frequently leave older children home alone with younger children. Is there an appropriate age when it is fine to leave them alone? Consider calling your local social services agency to ask its opinion.

IF YOU RECEIVE A PHONE CALL:

- 1** If a homeschooler receives a phone call from someone representing himself as a school or social services authority, never give information over the phone! Make it your goal to get information from the caller. Ask what has prompted this call, the caller’s name, telephone number, title, and the agency he represents. Give yourself time to calm down and consider the request. Tell the caller that you will either get back to him or that your attorney will get back to him. Above everything, keep calm, as this initial call can set the tone for the entire encounter.
- 2** If the caller wishes to arrange a meeting and you agree to meet, allow yourself plenty of calendar time between the day of the call and the day of a future meeting. You will want to decide on a strategy and/or consult an attorney. If you agree to meet, arrange to meet in the official’s office and definitely not in your home.

IF YOU RECEIVE A LETTER IN THE MAIL

- 1** Read the letter slowly and carefully. Make sure that you know what is being asked of you, and take the time to discern who is asking. If the request is clear and unambiguous (such as asking for a copy of a birth certificate) and the law clearly specifies that it is required, it may be best to comply. Before supplying any information, either by mail or in person, verify the authenticity of the person and the agency making the request as well as the necessity of the information.
- 2** If the request is at all questionable, take time to study the issue and consult your attorney. If it means time, write or call the sender to say that you'll need more time.
- 3** Remember, if you mail anything or bring anything to an official's office, keep copies of what you mailed or brought for your files. If you decide to mail any items, mail them return-receipt requested. This documentation from the Post Office means you will receive proof that the letter you sent was signed for and received.
- 4** An electronic or e-mail notification is not sufficient legal notice of a legal challenge. Do not reply to an electronic notification of a legal challenge without seeking legal advice.

IF YOU RECEIVE A VISITOR AT THE DOOR

- 1** First, you are entitled to know the reason for any visit. The visitor may tell you he does not have to tell you the reason, or he may tell you that he needs to come inside of your home to talk to you. ***Neither claim is true!*** Government officials are required to tell you the specific allegations that led to their visit.

- 2** Be polite and ask for a business card or an ID badge. If the visitor wants to enter your home, ask if he has a search warrant. Without a warrant, he has no legal authority to enter your home. Getting a warrant is not an easy task for a government official. The official will have to demonstrate to a judge that he has “probable cause” to believe that either (1) a crime has been committed or that (2) some other compelling reason exists for the agency to enter your home to investigate. A warrant requires much more than an anonymous tip or mere suspicion. Remember—no warrant, no entry.
- 3** Be calm! If you have a local lawyer or are a member of the Homeschool Center, call your attorney on the phone while the visitor is still at your door. Then, hand the phone over to the visitor and have your attorney do the talking for you.
- 4** Be respectful to the visitor, but also respect yourself and your family. If the visitor insists on seeing your children, bring the children outside the door. Allowing an official inside gives him too great of an opportunity to go on a “fishing expedition.” The visitor may request immediate answers to one or more questions, but tell him that you will speak to him only after you have consulted with your legal counsel.
- 5** The visitor may threaten to obtain a warrant. Don’t be frightened by this. Of course you will fully cooperate if he returns and shows you the warrant, but chances are that he is merely trying to frighten you. Don’t be frightened, but seek legal counsel immediately.

MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

As a member of the Homeschool Center, you have access to our professional, experienced, caring homeschool attorneys who . . .

- Can address any ongoing or current legal compliance questions or concerns
- Are available in the event that you have a homeschooling legal emergency
- Will litigate your case on a pro bono (no cost to you) basis if we determine that the issues involved will advance the liberty of homeschooling in America

Membership in the Homeschool Center provides access to the following:

- Free legal advice if you or your family member has been subject to religious discrimination at work
- Pro bono litigation in cases that advance church, Christian education, religious liberty, or sanctity of life issues
- Legal guidance after a car accident, where one of our attorneys will explain how to protect your rights after the accident and will refer you, if needed, to one our trusted attorney affiliates

JOIN TODAY!

We want to be here for you! We receive hundreds of homeschool calls every year, and the numbers keep rising. So, if you haven't already, please consider joining today. At just **\$35 for the first year**, you really can't afford **NOT** to be a member!

Go to <http://homeschool.ncll.org/membership> to become a member.

